DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS								
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					WBF Convention Card			
Overcalls at 1 level 7/17, Overcall at 2 level 11/17, jump Overcalls weak	Lead in Partner's Suit								
				attitude after raise	Category i.e. Green /	Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker: GREEN			
TWO SUITES OVERCALLS SYSTEM MODIFIED GHESTEM	NT				attitude after raise	Country:	ITALY		
$1 ext{ $\delta/$ $\delta}$ → 2 ext{ \circ} = MAJORS, 2 ext{NT} = \frac{ ext{\vert}}{ ext{\vert}} + OTHER MINOR, 3 ext{$\delta} = \frac{ ext{$\delta}}{ ext{$\delta}} + OTHER MINOR$	Subseq			Тор		Event:	Senior		
1♥/♠→2♥/♠ = ♠+ other M, 2NT= minors, 3♠= ♦+ other M.1♦ 3♦ = ♠+♠ Forcing	Other:			1.00		Players:	Duboin G Failla.G.		
REOPENINGS = as in 2^ position less 3/4 hcp, exclude 1♥/♠ → 2NT = 18/20 bal					. iayoro:				
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	(
2nd/4th = 15/18bal→ system on	Vs.Suit V			Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
reopening 4th position = 11/14 bal → system on	Ace			Ax(x), AKx	(x), AKJx, AKQx	2/1, 5 cards major, 1♣ 2+ cards, 1♦ 4+ cards unbalanced			
	King			AKQ10(x),	AKJ10(x), KQJ10(9), KQ109, KQ10xx	1NT 14+-17			
	Queen			KQ(x), AQJ	I(x), QJ10(9)				
	Jack				0(x), AJ10(x)	2 OVER 1 Respons	e Game Forcing		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10			10x, 109(x)	, Q109(x), K109(x)				
1-Suit: WEAK	9			A98(x), K98	8(x), Q98(x), J98(x), A(K)J98(x)	OPENING'S BID			
2-Suit: GHESTEM	Hi-x			attitude		1♣ = any balanced I	nand also with 4/5• 11/14 or natural unbalanced 11/21		
	Lo-x			attitude		1+ = 4+ + unbalance	ed 11/21		
Reopening: in second seat exception 1♥/♠ → 2NT = 18/20 bal	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				1♥/1♠ = 5+ cards 11/21				
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead		1	Discarding	1NT = 14+/17 5M possible			
Direct CUE BID = Ghestem	Suit: 1st	reverse count reverse count			odd encourage	2♣ = GF any or bal 20-21			
JUMP CUE BID = 7+ solid cards in minor ◆ or ◆ AKQ(J)10xxx ask stop for 3NT	Suit: 2nd	Odd encouraging preferential			reverse count	2+ = Multycolor 4-9 1M or 22-23 balanced w/out 5M or 4441-19-22			
	Suit: 3rd	Lavinthal			Lavinthal	2 v /♠ = weak (9)10-12			
	NT: 1st	reverse count reverse count			odd encourage	2NT = 18-19 balanced possible 5M			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT: 2nd	Odd encouraging preferential			reverse count	RESPONSE'S BID			
DBL = points same range +	NT: 3rd	d Lavinthal			Lavinthal	1♣ → TRANSFER RESPONSES (1NT any FG balanced)			
2⊕ = majors 4+4+, 2• = multi 6+ ♥/• or two suites 5M+5m strong	Signals (including Trumps): Lavinthal				1 ∘/1 ▼/1 • → Natural responses 2/1 FG				
2♥/♠ = 5+ with 4+ minor, 2NT = minors						3 way check back : 2♣ forced 2+, 2+ any FG, 2NT forced 3♣			
Reopenings: same									
	DOUBLES								
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style;Responses;Reopening)								
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	STANDARD TAKE OUT DOUBLE								
DBL = Take Out, 3NT = nat to play	REOPENIN	REOPENING DOUBLE 9+							
3♣/• →4♣= 5 other minor with 5M, 4• = majors 55	REDOUBLE	REDOUBLE = 10+ ANY DISTRIBUTION (NO SUPPORT)					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
3▼/3 $•$ → $4•/4• 5 in minor + 5 in other M$									
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES								
DBL = both majors	1								
1NT or 2NT = two suites 4M + long minor	1 &/1 • →1 ♥ → DBL = 4/5 •					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
jump 2+ or 3+ = weak in 1Major ▼ or +	1 ±/1 • →1 ± → DBL = 4/5 ¥					Transfer after opponent's overcalls			
2♥/2÷ = 5+ cards and 4+ minor	1÷/1*/1NT/2*/2NT→2/3♥ →DBL = 4/5÷ (3÷=t.o. w/out 4+é)								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE									
RDBL = 10+ any distribution						Psychics: RARE			
New suit at level = transfer									
1 ♣/1 • → DBL → jump suit al level 2 = Natural 5+ cards and 3/4 ♣/ • support 6/9									

	TICK	MIN NO.	NEG.				
OPEN	IF ART.	OF CARDS	DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	2	5♥	11/14 any balanced hand also with 4/5.	1	1♣ - 1M-1 - 1M = 3 /4cards, 1NT = 2 cards	1♣ - 1NT = 10/11 balanced
				11/21 4+& unbalanced	1 = TRSF to 1NT, weak no major, minors invit+, 5	1 - 1M-1 - 2NT = 15+ 4 cards support M	1
					1NT = 12+ any FG balanced , 2♣ = 5+ ♦ FG unbalanced	3 way check back = 2♣ forced 2♠, 2♠ any FG, 2NT forced 3♣	1 • - 2 • = 6 • 9/11
					2+ = 3-8 6+/+ or FG, 2+ = 5+± 4++ 3/8, 2± = 6+± 10/11 inviting	1♣ - 1X - 2♦ = multirever	others = same
					2NT = pre ♣, 3♠= mixed 3♦/3♥/3♠ = pree		
1+		4	5♥	11/21 4+ cards unbalanced	1♥/1♠/2♣/2♦= natural, 1NT = FG any balanced	1 - 1M - 1NT any rever 16+	1 • - 2 • = drury 3/4 cards support 9/11
				can have 4 only with 4441 11-21 or 4441 11/17	2▼ = 5+± 4+▼ 3/9, 2± = 6± 9/11 inviting		
				only in third seat can have balanced hand (direction lead)	2NT = pre + or FG 6+ • / A very good suit,3 ± = 4+ + Inv, 3 + = Mixed 3 • /3 ± = pree	3 way check back = 2♣ forced 2♦, 2♦ any FG, 2NT forced 3♣	
					1 ♥ could be 3 rd with 5-11 3-3-2-5	1 + - 1NT - pass only with singleton ♣	
1♥/1♠		5	5•	11/21 5+ cards	1NT = 5/11 NF (can have 3 cards support with 3/6 hcp)	1M - 1X - 2♣ = gazzilli (any 15+ or natural 54 11/14)	drury
					1M - 2M = 3 cards 6/9, 2NT = 3/4 cards inviting, 1M - 3 = Mixed	3 way check back	1♥ - 2♠ = minors 55 9/11
					1M 3♣ = 3cards inv., 1M - 3M = pree, 1M - 3NT = void ♣	2/1 FG	
1NT			5♥	14+/17 5M possible	2 = nf Stayman, 2 • /2 ♥ /2 • /3 • = transfert		same
					2NT = puppet stayman, 3 • = 55 MM inviting, 3 ▼/3 • = both minors + shortness		
2.	*	0	5♥	any FG unbalanced	2+ = waiting or 5+♥ , 2♥ = 5+♠ , 2♠ = 55 minors	2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ = Kokish forced 2♠ natural or 24+ balanced	
				any 20-21+ balanced	2NT(♠) 3♠(♦) 3♦(♥) = 6+ cards 2HH or 1H 7+ cards		
2•	*	2	5♥	Multycolor weak 2in a major or 22-23 bal or 4441 19-22	2 ▼ ♠ = P/c, 2NT= positive, 3 ♣=5-4 Ms,3 ♦ 44Ms,3 ▼ 3-3Ms,3 ♠ 1 min pre		
					3NT to play, 4♣ bid transer, 4♦ bid suit, 4♥♠ to play		
2♥/2♠		6	3♥	weak 2, (9)10-12)	2NT = relais F1, 2♠ - 3♠ = 5+♥ F1		
2NT			5♥	18-19 balanced possible 5M	Transfert responses, 3♣ = puppet stayman		
3♣/3+		6	NO	pree, only not vulnerable vs vulnerable can be very aggressive	new suit F1		
3♥/3♣		6	NO	pree, only not vulnerable vs vulnerable can be very aggressive	new suit F1		
3NT	*		NO	good preemptive in one major, promise 2KC	4♣ =ask major -1		
4♣/4•		7	NO	pree,			
4♥/4♠		7	NO	pree			
4NT	*		NO	6/6 or 7/6 in minors (not strong)			
5♣/5+		8	NO	Nat.			
						High Level Bidding RKCB = 1430 DOPI - ROPI - EXCLUSION BLACKWOOD TURBO ONLY WITH ♣ TRUMP → 1 step 1/3/5 KC, cue 0/2/4 4NT = QUANTITATIVE ONLY OVER NT BID	
						JUMP TO 5NT JOSEPHINE OR PICK UP	SLAM